

Making Access to Treatment, Evaluation, Resources, and Screening Better

Karen Burns, MSW
Program Manager of NC Maternal Mental Health MATTERS
Research Instructor
University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill

Ms. Burns has no conflicts of interest to disclose.

#### **NC Maternal Mental Health MATTERS**



#### Screening, Assessment, & Treatment

Enhance systems for screening, assessment and treatment of mental health & substance use disorders in pregnant and postpartum patients



#### **Continuing Education**

Support local providers through training and in the integration of maternal mental health into primary care practice







### Integrating mental and physical health screening



Mental Health Screening Timeline

#### **Benefits of Enrollment**

#### **Enrolled Practices**

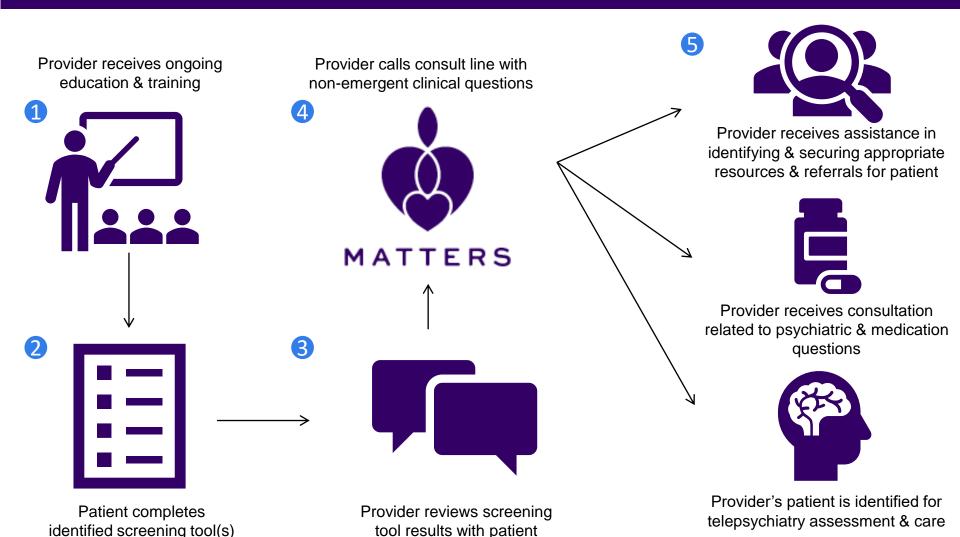
- Access to ECHO model case discussions
- Case consultation / check-in calls with a perinatal mental health specialist
- Weekly access to telepsychiatry assessments
- TA around screening and development of a patient registry
- Agree to track and share practice screening rates

#### **Enrolled Providers**

- Access to NC-PAL M-F 8-5
- Access to resources on nematters.org
- Access to AHEC online courses for CE/CEU credit
- Performance data collected from NC-PAL phone calls
- Agree to complete annual survey of screening and referral/treatment practices

8/28/2020 4

## **Calling NC MATTERS for Consult**



8/28/2020 5

## **How Can We Help?**

- Diagnostic questions
  - Screening guidance and clarification
- Medication management and algorithm questions
  - Selection, side effects, needing a second opinion
- Questions about various forms of support
  - General help with accessing mental health community resources, referrals
  - Identifying appropriate resources and referrals for specific behavioral health concerns

#### **NC Maternal Mental Health MATTERS**

#### **Telepsychiatry Protocol**

Place call to NC MATTERS



Provider and PMHS
determine
appropriateness of
Telepsych



Provider agrees to one-time consultation and to manage ongoing patient care



Patient receives assessment and NC MATTERS team documents in medical record



NC MATTERS follows up with provider and explains recommendations



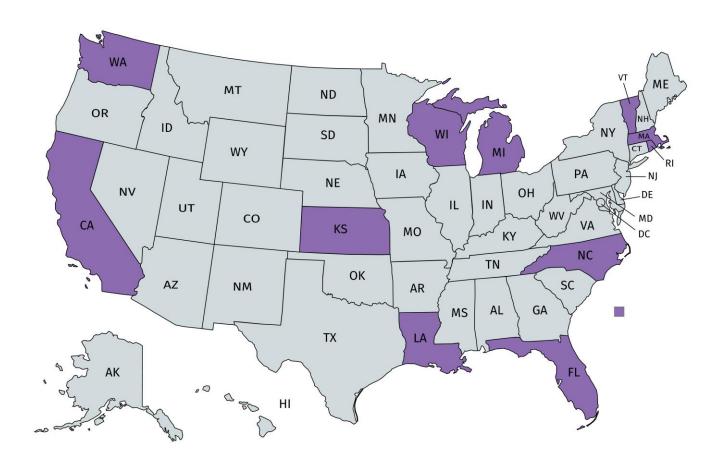
Ongoing care is beyond scope of Provider



NC MATTERS refers provider to other available options

Additional support provided as needed (assistance with referrals, additional questions answered via MATTERS line)

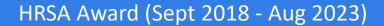




Created with mapchart.net ©



- Staff hired
- Screening Toolkit developed
- Data collection protocol developed
- Health dept outreach
- Implementation Team created and convened



- NC PAL with perinatal component launched
- Outreach to providers
- Data collection finalized
- Connections with ORH, Baby Love Plus, NC Step, Center for Innovation

HRSA Award (Sept 2018 - Aug 2023)

- AHEC Webinars developed
- Focus Groups
- Patient Interviews
- Data collection from health systems collected
- Outline plan for practice support



- AHEC Webinars developed
- Focus Groups
- Patient Interviews
- Data collection
- vst ems collectedOutline plan for practice support

HRSA Award (Sept 2018 - Aug 2023)

- AHEC Webinars launched
- Practice support launched
- Connect with Pregnancy Care managers and postpartum care managers
- Learning Collaborative
- Greater outreach
- Pilot innovative models in use of telehealth
  - WebEx teams
  - eConsults
  - Increase telehealth assessments
  - Virtual group evidence-based postpartum depression



- Adjustments for NC Sustainable Program
- Consider role of billing
- Cost-effectiveness analyses completed
- Work with Medicaid and Private Insurers
- Stronger relationships with those serving uninsured, underinsured, health departments where we have less callers, lower provider self-efficacy



### Vision for Maternal AND Family Mental Health

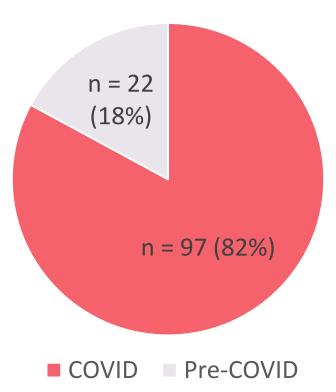
- Each woman has her own mental wellness plan for herself and her family and a tool kit to help monitor her mental health throughout the perinatal period
- A team for each patient suited to her family's needs
- Capitalization on telehealth to increase access
- Getting a woman to the right level of care to meet her needs

## Program Successes

- 153 consultations and 25 psychiatric assessments since November 2019
- 97% of providers report being "satisfied" or "very satisfied" with the service received
- 84% of providers report that consultation reduced the patient's need for a higher level of psychiatric care
- Providers want to see more telepsychiatry and teletherapy offered to their patients

"[I'm] excited that it exists. I hope to use it more. I wish it were here sooner, but I'm glad it's here now."





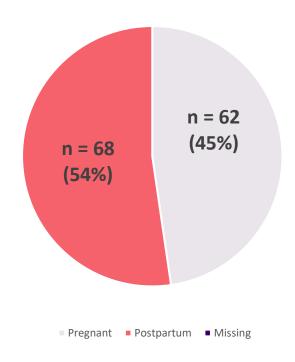
# Call volume has increased significantly since COVID

Consult line volume: Nov 2019 - Aug 2020

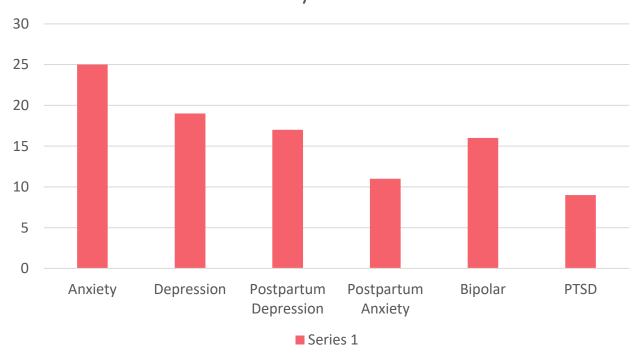


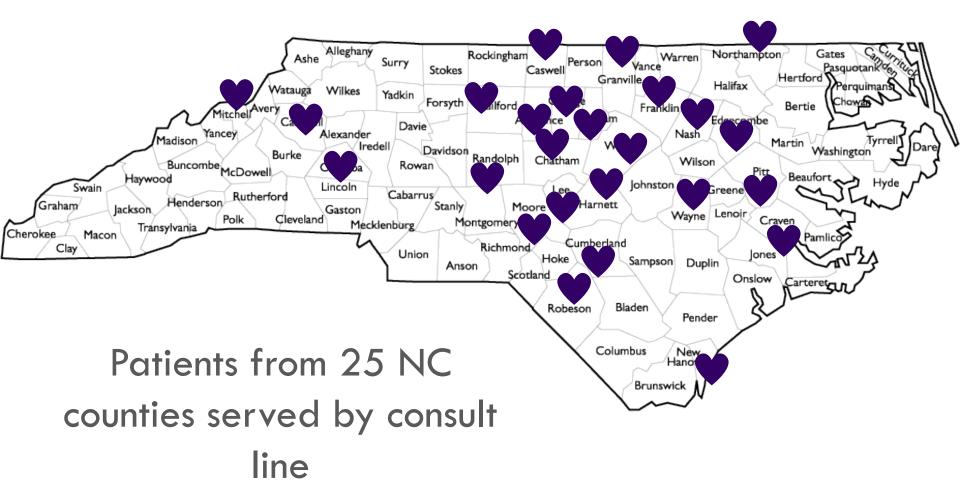
Consult line volume: Nov 2019 - Aug 2020

# A slight majority of calls are for postpartum patients



## Most MD/NP consults are about depression and anxiety disorders

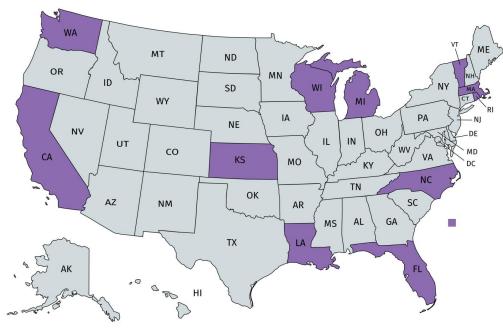




## **Upcoming Projects**

- Focus groups with stakeholders and health care providers
- Semi-structured interviews with women with lived experience
- Launch online perinatal mental health lecture series with Greensboro AHEC
- Launch virtual learning collaboratives with Center of Excellence for Integrated Health
- Strengthen alignment with state telehealth initiatives
- Technical assistance to support screening, assessment, and care planning in practices who serve perinatal women

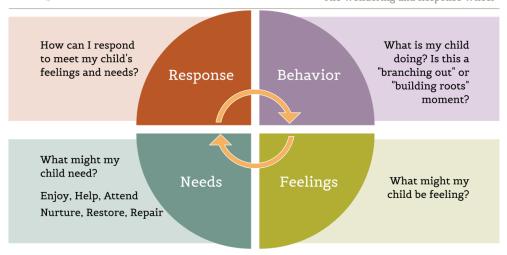




#### zero to thřive

#### mom power

The Wondering and Response Wheel





If you are a healthcare provider who works with pregnant and postpartum women, you may be eligible to participate in an online focus group. We are interested in learning about how women access care for mental health and substance use issues during the perinatal period in North Carolina.

Participants will attend a one-time focus group discussion and complete a brief survey assessing interest and knowledge related to perinatal mental health. You will receive a \$30 gift card for your time.

> For more information, please contact Program Manager Karen Burns karen\_burns@med.unc.edu



NC MATTERS is looking for individuals who experienced mental health (e.g., depression, anxiety) or substance use concerns during pregnancy or up to one year postpartum. We would like to invite you to participate in an interview about your experience. We are interested in learning about how women in North Carolina access care for mental health and substance use issues during the perinatal period.

Participants will complete a one-time phone interview. You will receive a \$30 gift card for your time.

> For more information, please contact Program Manager Karen Burns karen burns@med.unc.edu













8/28/2020 24

#### **NC Maternal Mental Health MATTERS**

## Have a question about behavioral health?

Call the NC Psychiatry Access Line!

(919) 681-2909 Choose 1 for child or 2 for perinatal

#### Please have on hand:

- Patient Name
- Patient DOB
- Patient Zip/County of Res
- Patient Insurance



Child Psychiatry



Perinatal Psychiatry

ncmatters.org ncpal.org

### The MATTERS Care Team

**Care Coordinators:** 

Carolina Alford, LCSW; Karen Burns, MSW; Johanna Contreras, MSW







#### **Perinatal Mental Health Specialists:**

Rebecca Bottom, MD; Liz Cox, MD; Mary Kimmel, MD; Susan Myers, PMHNP; Anne Ruminjo, MD; Marla Wald, MD











## Thank you!

Mary Kimmel, MD
Medical Director
mary\_kimmel@med.unc.edu
@maryckimmel

Naomi Davis, PhD
Data Manager
Naomi.Davis@duke.edu

Karen Burns, MSW
Program Manager, UNC
karen\_burns@med.unc.edu

Brittney Sala, MPH-N
Program Director, DHHS
Brittney.Sala@dhhs.nc.gov



















This program is supported by the Health Resources and Services Administration (HRSA) of the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (HHS) as part of an award totaling \$3,250,000 with 0 percentage financed with non-governmental sources. The contents are those of the author(s) and do not necessarily represent the official views of, nor an endorsement, by HRSA, HHS or the U.S. Government.