Healthy Eating and Active Living Overview of Evidence-Based and Promising Practices School Focus



Task Force on Rural Health, NC Institute of Medicine

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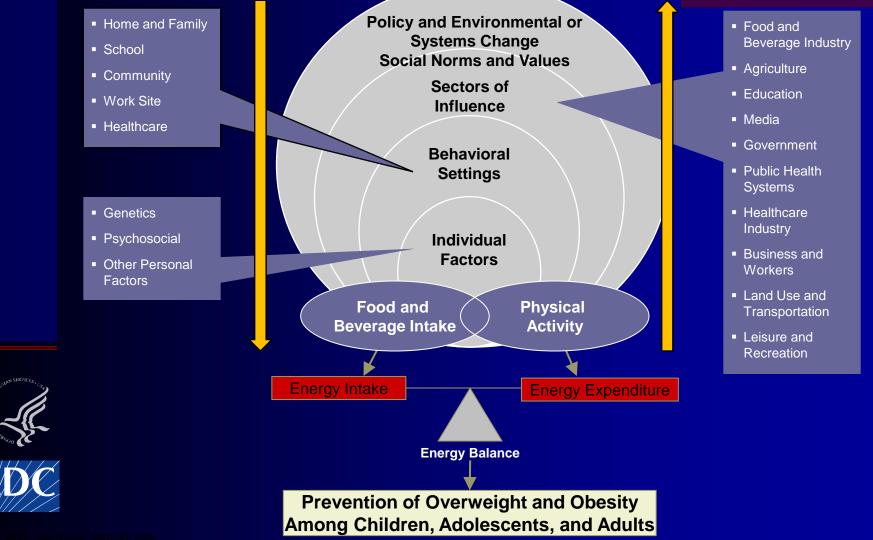
Gillings School of Global Public Health

University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill





Socio-ecologic Model (CDC Framework)



What makes something evidence-based?

- Likely to have a positive impact on the outcome of interest (chronic disease prevention) in the intended population (rural)
- How do we know this?
 - Research/evaluation re behavior/health indicator impact
 - ALSO critical for true/sustainable impact
 - Does it reach the intended population?
 - Is it responsive to the local environment (political, systems, cultural)?
 - Including local interests and passions!
 - Can it be delivered using existing or modestly enhanced resources?
 - People, organizations, facilities
 - Can it be sustained over time?

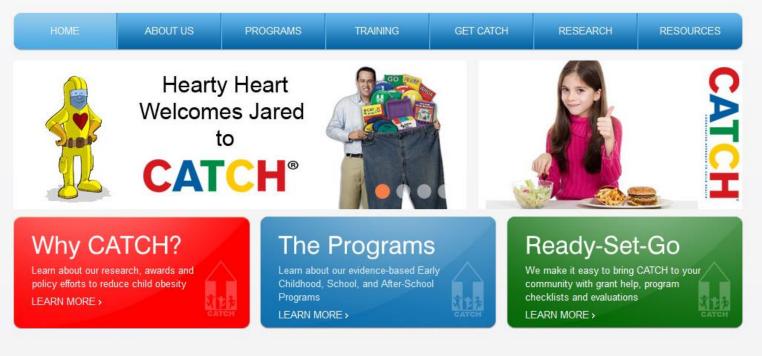
Most recognized evidence-based school-based interventions

- CATCH
- Planet Health
- You'll also hear about
 - SHAPE NC
 - MATCH
- Core Elements
 - Garner support from administrators
 - Rally support/enthusiasm from teachers and parents
 - Get the kids engaged
 - Convey knowledge about health (nec/ not suff.)
 - Train teachers and provide materials
 - Support/enhance existing staff resources
 - Teach/reinforce/structure behavior change
 - Organizational/policy/systems change to support above



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What is CATCH?

For 25 years, the CATCH Programs have guided kids on how to be healthy for a lifetime and it is now the #1 health promotion and childhood obesity prevention program available



The CATCH Group

The CATCH Group is made up of universities, non-profits and corporations all working together to promote child health

Support for the CATCH Programs comes from a unique team of several organizations that make up the CATCH Group. Each individual organization plays an important role in the development, research, promotion and distribution of the programs.

The CATCH Group is proud to have <u>The Jared Foundation</u> as their partner.



PLANET HEALTH

An Interdisciplinary Curriculum for Teaching Middle School Nutrition and Physical Activity

Номе

PROGRAM OVERVIEW

PARENT INFORMATION

TEACHER INFORMATION

RESOURCE STORE

Visit our Upper Elementary site



What Is Planet Health?

Planet Health, Second Edition, is a complete curriculum that helps academic, physical education, and health education teachers guide middle school students in these areas:

- Learning about nutrition and physical activity while building skills in language arts, math, science, and social studies.
- Understanding how health behaviors are interrelated.
- Choosing healthy foods, increasing physical activity, and limiting TV and other screen time.

What Information Is on This Web Site?

For an overall description of the benefits of using **Planet Health**, click on <u>Program Overview</u>.

If you are a parent, click on <u>Parent Information</u> on the navigational bar. Here you will find more in-depth information on the topics covered in **Planet Health**.

If you are a teacher, click on <u>Teacher Information</u> to learn more about teacher training opportunities, sample lesson plans, and information on how **Planet Health** matches up to the Massachusetts Curriculum Frameworks. You'll also find out more about how **Planet Health** can benefit you and your students.

To find detailed descriptions of other products offered by Human Kinetics, click on <u>Resource Store.</u>

For purchase options, including bids, volume discounts, and custom orders, click on <u>Contact Your Sales Rep.</u> You'll also find complete contact information here if you have further questions.

To read frequently asked questions and answers, click on FAQs.

To learn about the authors, click on <u>About the Authors</u>. For more information, visit the <u>Harvard School of Public Health's Web site</u>.



Consider combining evidencebased STRATEGIES to create an evidence-based INTERVENTION



The Center TRT's mission is to enhance the public health impact of state and community obesity prevention efforts by providing the training and evidence public health practitioners need to improve health behaviors, environments, and policies in ways that are equitable, efficient, and sustained over time.



A collection of 'best hits' from the 2012 Obesity Prevention in Public Health Course! Lots of hard work, smiling faces, and fun times!



Web-based Trainings



CLICK HERE Updated RE-AIM Module NOW Available!

Home | About | Contact

• <u>www.centertrt.org</u>



Center TRT



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INTERVENTIONS >

Overview

What are Intervention Strategies?

Web-Tutorial: How to Find a Strategy Web Tutorial: What's in a Strategy?

Intervention strategies are broad approaches to address healthy eating, physical activity and

obesity prevention. Each of the intervention strategies described in this section can be part of an overall strategy to prevent obesity in states and communities. More often than not, multiple strategies will be combined to create a comprehensive obesity prevention initiative. These intervention strategies answer the question: What are the best available options for taking action to prevent and control obesity?

This list of **twenty-six strategies** is based on the **best available evidence** – including prior research and expert consensus – for preventing obesity. The strategies were identified by **cross-walking six of the most prominent documents** on policy and environmental change intervention strategies for obesity prevention:

- 1. CDC's Community Strategies and Measurements to Prevent Obesity in the U.S. (COCOMO)
- 2. CDC's Guide to Breastfeeding Interventions
- 3. The Community Guide by the Community Prevention Services Task Force
- 4. IOM's Early Childhood Obesity Prevention Policies
- 5. IOM's Local Government Actions to Prevent Childhood Obesity
- 6. Convergence Partnership's Promising Strategies for Creating Healthy Eating & Active Living

The goal was to provide practitioners with a **one-stop shop** for obesity prevention strategies. For a complete list of the **26 strategies** and the associated supporting documents, **click here**. In addition, TRT-reviewed **interventions** provide detailed **how-to instructions** for implementing one or more strategies in a variety of settings.

Strategies

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Web-Tutorial: How to Find a Strategy Web Tutorial: What's in a Strategy?

Active Transportation

Use of active transportation can increase physical activity by integrating activity into daily routines. Examples of active transportation are biking/walking to a destination, such as work or school, rather than driving. Policies can encourage active transport by affecting the physical and social environment.

Changing Access and Availability to Favor Healthy Foods and Beverages

Changing access and availability to favor healthy foods and beverages is crucial for promoting healthy eating. Nudging consumers towards healthy foods and beverages through environmental changes, while making it more difficult to obtain less healthy options, can increase opportunities for healthy eating.

Found 26

Title:

Setting [?]

- All / None
- Childcare
- School
- Worksite
- Health care
- Community

Topic [?]

- All / None
- Breastfeeding
- Healthy Eating
- Physical Activity

Community-Wide Campaigns to Promote Healthy Eating

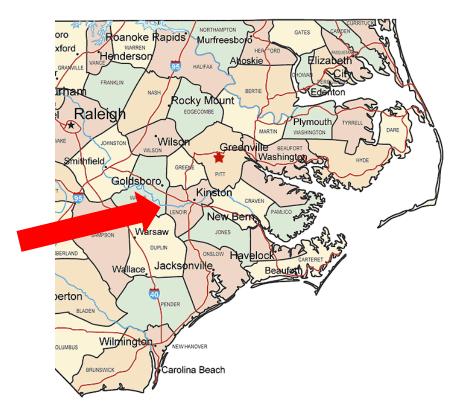
Community-wide campaigns are multi-sectoral in nature, using multiple approaches across several settings to promote healthy eating. Such campaigns most often target the individual, organizational and community levels.

Community-Wide Campaigns to Promote Physical Activity

Community-wide campaigns are multi-sectoral in nature, targeting individuals as well as organizational, community, social, or policy factors that support positive behavior changes. Such a campaign could incorporate mass media, social support programs, individual education, and physical activity events, among other approaches.

Lenoir County Childhood Obesity Prevention Task Force

Building community capacity to address childhood obesity in rural NC



What we had...

- Growing community concern for the health of Lenoir County children
- A nurse practitioner with obesity slides and a passion for child health
- A few local politicians who listened to the nurse and took up the cause
- A university research team responsive to community input

What we did...



- Convened everyone with a vested interest in child health (politicians, healthcare providers, the hospital, Extension, Child Nutrition, schools, etc.)
- Focused on schools as the best way to reach ALL Lenoir County children
- Asked who the champions for child health already were in schools, and started with projects these champions were passionate about

What we got..

- Project DIG (Discover. Investigate. Grow)
 - So far at CSS k-8: garden/nutrition curriculum k-8; 18 raised beds; 2 row gardens; 2 walking tracks
 - Next: greenhouses, more sports equipment, community garden, selling produce at the farmers market...
- Project FIT America equipment and curriculum in the first school east of Greensboro
 - Southeast ES also has 4 new raised beds and a PE teacher for the first time in years
- More and more players coming to the table
 - Collaborations with CTG, health department, Lenoir Memorial Hospital, pre-K programs, and 3 more elementary schools...
 - 2 new funded grants to address physical activity and/or school food





What's next?

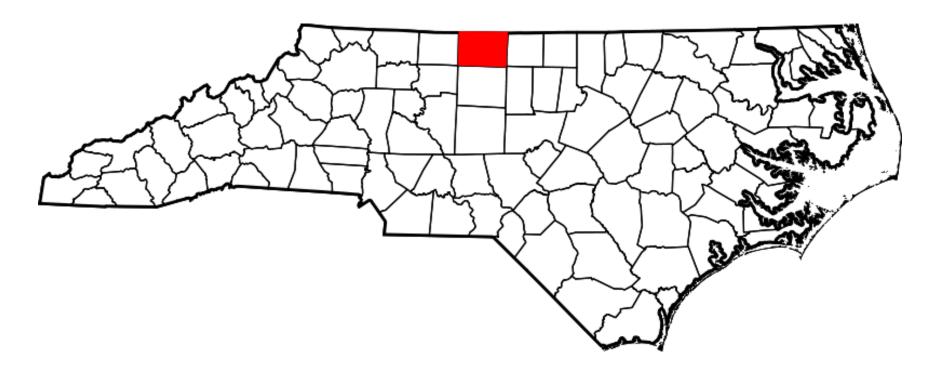
- Continue to serve as a connector to bring resources (expertise, funding, in-kind services) to Lenoir County School effort to address childhood obesity.
- Tackling child eating through school food and family-centered programming.
- Whatever our members can dream up!



Rockingham County

Partnership between a local and a state level foundation with the community

- Reidsville Area Foundation
- Blue Cross Blue Shield Foundation of NC





Initial grants to fund kitchen equipment and cafeteria staff TA + evaluation Identified need for formative work and social marketing



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ALL ABOUT CHEF CYNDIE



Chef Cyndie Bio

Chef Cyndie Resume

Chef Cyndie has a PhD in Food and Lodging Management obtained through Iowa State University's Child Nutrition Leadership Academy. She is a Registered Dietitian and

culinarian working primarily in school foodservice since 1989. Chef Cyndie has presented numerous hands on and demonstration style food production and food safety classes throughout the U.S. Her specialties include quantity food preparation, recipe development, food safety, work simplification,



fresh produce fabrication, nutrition, and merchandizing techniques that encourage customers to make healthier choices. Chef Cyndie knows the importance of exceptional food quality, presentation, and safety. Call Chef Cyndie today to bring her knowledge and skills to your organization.



Chef Cyndie has been given an award by the President for her work in child nutrition! Click here to learn more about it!







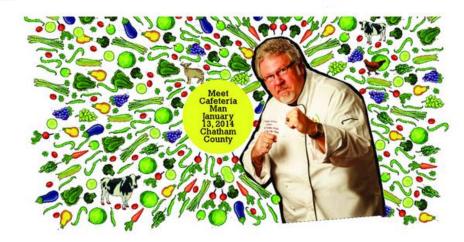
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"Cafeteria Man" Panel Discussion with <u>Tony Ge</u>raci

January 13, 2014

3.00pm-4.30pm

Chatham Community Library Mary Hayes Holmes Room (down hall on right inside main entrance) 197 North Carolina 87 Pittsboro, NC 27312

Rockingham County Statistics



Obesity Percentages for Rockingham County Compared to Those of the State and Peer Counties						
Location	% Obesity Populatic					
	2010	2011	2012			
North Carolina	29%	29%	29%			
Rockingham County	31%	31%	33%			
Burke County	28%	27%	28%			
Caldwell County	30%	31%	30%			
Lee County	29%	29%	30%			
Surry County	28%	28%	31%			
Wilkes County	28%	29%	30%			

 Rockingham County has a higher obesity rate than the state of North Carolina



With support from the Reidsville Foundation and the Blue Cross Blue Shield Foundation - your school has been selected to help change the current obesity epidemic.

The small things you do – will make <u>all</u> the difference.

Background & Invitation



- The "Food Explorers" program was developed over a 1 year period with input and feedback from Rockingham County students and teachers
- Today, we are inviting you to help us test this innovative program for the first time
- We cannot do it without your help nor can the program be successful going forward without your feedback
- The UNC team will be **evaluating the effects** of this effort on children's fruit and vegetable consumption
- If successful, the program could be disseminated more broadly throughout Rockingham County or beyond

Program Objectives



- Promote the **new school lunch** menu
- Provide a fun & engaging program for kids
- Deliver a program that is **easy & non-disruptive** for teachers
- Reinforce math and writing skills
- Positively affect Rockingham County children this year
- Engage <u>**3rd and 4th graders**</u> directly, and others indirectly
- **Opportunity for broader impact** based on results

Food Explorers

NEW MENU





Program Components



- Providing new fruits and vegetables at lunch with new recipes
- Labeling healthy foods in the cafeteria
- Providing taste tests of fruits and vegetables in cafeteria
- The Master Explorer challenge
 - Passports
 - Trading Cards
- Acknowledge Master Explorer achievement
- Frozen Yogurt Celebration for Master Explorers



This passport belongs to:

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Passport Front

Food Explorer Passports: A Look Inside



Passport: Fact Pages

Sweet Potato

Earn points when you eat Sweet Potatoes!

Every time you eat a dish with Sweet Potatoes in it, mark a badge with an X. You get 10 points for the first time you eat it during Food Explorers (even if you already tried it before!) and 2 points every time after until you use up the badges.

Find Sweet Potatoes in these dishes:

Crunchy Sweet Potato Bake, Honey Glazed Sweet Potato, Zesty Sweet 'Taters

Collect the Sweet Potato card!

The Sweet Potato card is worth 20 Health Points. It belongs to the Agent Red type and has immunity Shield and Vibrant Vision perks.



+2

+2

+2

+2

+2

-10

Total

Badge

Points:

Keep track:

How many Sweet Potato cards do you have? You can keep track of them with tally marks below:

Fall Semester:

Spring Semester:

[20]

Apple

FOODS

Dishes

Card track

Badge Points

Earn points when you eat Apples!

Every time you eat a dish with Apples in it, mark a badge with an X. You get 10 points for the first time you eat it during Food Explorers (*even if you already tried it before*) and 2 points every time after until you use up the badges.

Find Apples in these dishes:

Apple Dunkers, Classic Applesauce, Cinnamon Baked Apples, Fresh Fruit Cup, Island Time Apples, Gourmet Fruit Salsa, Super Yum Salad

Collect the Apple card!

The Apple card is worth 20 Health Points. It belongs to the Fruit Forager type and has Immunity Shield and Energy Boost perks.

Apple Apple Part Program Part Margar Apple Apple

Keep frack: How many Apple cards do you have? You can keep track of them with tally marks below: Fall Semester: +10

+2

+2

+2

+2

+10

+2

+2

+2

+2

+2

+10

Total

Badge

Points

Spring Semester:

Trading Cards: Explanation





- Teacher gets card deck at beginning of semester
- Each card has Health Points (HP), type of food, and health perk.
- Teachers hand out **two cards per student** per week
- **Student decides what track to pursue** (Big Collector, Super Specialist, Color Wizard, or High Scorer)
- Student then **trades with peers** to collect appropriate cards for their chosen track
- Student keeps track of cards and stamps

Master Explorer Challenge





for completing the Master Explorer Challenge:

Super Specialist

Four ways to become a Master Explorer:

- Color Wizard Collect 5 cards from each of the 5 colors (25 cards total)
- **Big Collector** Collect 8 cards from each of the 4 types (24 cards total)
- Super Specialist Collect all cards from two perks of your choice.
- **High Scorer** Earn 5,000 HP points from trading card HP + passport HP badges.
- For each designation above, students must also have 12 stamped passport pages.

Teachers: Materials Provided



	orers		Truckin	ng Form	
Name: Grade Taught: Thin Month Logged: Sepi			February March April Ma	y June	
Weekly Chec	klist				
Please circle 'Yes' or	'No' if the action was tak	en during the specific week	Your honesty is appreciated		
Week of the Mont	h Gave Each Student 2 Cards	Gave Students Time to Trade Cards	Gave Students Time to Fill Out Passports	Tried Food Samples in Cafeteria	
Week 1	Yes No	Yes No	Yes No	Yes No	
Week 2	Yes. No	Yes No	Yes No	Yes No	
Week 3	Yes No	Yes No	Yes No	Yes No	
Week 4	Yes No	Yes No	Yes No	Yes No	
Date Verified	Student's Name	Challenge Complet (circle one)		e Gave Certificate for Posting in Cafeteria	
		Color Witard Super Sp	reclaitst Tes No	Yes No	
		Big Collector High 5	corer	11.11201201255	
		Big Collector High S Color Witard Super Se Big Collector High S	pecialist Yes No	Yes No	
		Color Wizard Super Se	pecialist Yes No corer pecialist Yes No	Yes No Yes No	
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"How am I going to remember all of this?"

- We provide an easy to use laminated guide to Food Explorers
- We also provide a tracking form to help remind you – this is also the form to turn into your FE Ambassador
- We provide: bins, pouches, passports, stamps, ink, and trading cards
 - We want this to be as easy as possible!

Key Takeaways



- Making cafeteria food changes and having a fun program can engage kids with fruits and vegetables
- Teacher & cafeteria staff encouragement can and will go a long way
- We invite you to **help fight childhood obesity**, make this program a success, and **improve children's health**
- This will be the first test of this innovative program we need your help and we need your feedback and ideas as Food
 Explorers is implemented

Chapel Hill Carrboro Schools

Child Nutrition Program Chef and UNC Nutrition graduate/Southern Seasons staff developed:

Home Base Together Achieving Good Grub Education and Development (TAGGED) curriculum, manual, and train-the-trainer classes

- Focus on engaging and increasing capacity of cafeteria staff

Summary recommendations



- Know your community and identify champions who have the passion and commitment
- Get key stakeholders on board
- Rally the troops before *imposing* anything
- After you identify the community passions (physical activity, school gardens, fundraisers, etc)
 - ✓ Look for evidence-based interventions AND strategies
 - ✓ Talk to folks who have implemented these interventions
 - Tweak (adapt) to make it fit your environment without sacrificing core elements
 - ✓ Implement with the help of an advisory group
 - Check progress and evaluate frequently to allow mid-course corrections

